



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СКРЫПНИК

Имя: АННА

Отчество: РУСЛАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА КРЫМ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

15

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Variant 2 (Вариант 2)

Task 1a

1. work

2. push

3. ~~push~~ ideas

4. ideas

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman
Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion".
TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it
for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay
someone to do what I do." And the inter-
esting thing is, if you do it for love,
the money comes anyway!

Task 1c



1. That exact ^{person} ~~person~~ is being driven by their passion. (The person that is being referred to by the "I".)
2. The emphasis would be on the ~~act~~ action of being driven. ~~It suges suges assumes~~ ~~its~~ that would suggest that the speaker is really driven much by something.
3. The speaker outlines the most important parts by stressing some words and pausing before the parts to draw one's attention to them.

Task 2.

1. I would like to alter the way my career impacts my family life, as now it takes up a lot of time, causing me to spend less



time with my relatives. Sadly, time can't be bought.

2. Generally, my family isn't involved in the process, however, I may ask them to give me advice on certain issues. At times, they provide alternative opinions that change my initial perception. That's really helpful, I must say.

3. I try to encourage them by letting them embrace their creativity and shaping their ideas into things that may benefit them and the world around them. After all, that's how I started.

4. I've been waiting for this question. Sustainability is key to my success, consecutively leading to me prioritizing it. As for the ways I ensure the prioritization of it, I'd like to keep them



secret. They're like a card up my sleeve, a trump.

5. I embrace ^{criticism} them, as being talked about in any way possible is an advantage that many lack. Setbacks are also natural and everyone is met with them. I'm no dirt secret.

6. Never give up. Why? As naive as it sounds, this motto fits every situation. And each situation has a loophole that may help one to achieve success.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" is used to outline that ^{something} ~~an~~ action should be taken done to change the situation. The

meaning changes from the sentence where "if" would be used as in ^{that} ~~the~~ "case" it means that means that ~~if~~ something happens, the following



will likely happen. „Unless“ states that this will happen, if this the 1st part of the sentence won't.

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of modern workplace.

It is placed as subject because it is stressed that communication is in charge of success, not someone or something else.

The sentence starts with a stressed word, and that leads to a more wise sound of it, gives it more importance.

3. There is a global shift ^{towards sustainability} ~~or~~ occurring in societal values. ~~to~~

„There is“ is used to show that something exists somewhere. It ~~is~~ also ~~what~~ serves as a sentence base, hence the sentence wouldn't



exist without it.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Second conditional. It implies that if something didn't happen, nowadays something else would not be possible.

Task 4.

1. D.

When Alex had already been unemployed for six months, his situation finally got better.

2. A.

She's ~~apt~~ not the type of person to stay calm and collected.

3. My neighbor has threatened to ~~big~~ bring me to trial over our dispute



about property boundaries. (D)

My neighbour wants to take legal action against me as we're having a dispute about property boundaries.

5. C.

It isn't necessary to have all the ingredients for the recipe as long as you have the main components.

6. D.

Never ~~settling~~ settling down, Tara is off again, backpacking to India.

7. C

You really got on Ralph's nerves when you mentioned his retirement.

8. C

Simon was finally let out after 6 months of convalescence in a nursing home.



9. C/plunge.

9. Most people aren't willing to take the bull by its horns and open their own businesses due to the economic situation.

10. A.

10. You are to be informed about any further changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5.

1 C

4 E

2 B

8 D

3 A

9 B (G)

4 A

10 - F

5 - L

6 - H



2-B.

This genre aims to show great scientific depiction, objective truths.

The audience of the genre is consists of scientists, university students in corresponding fields and teachers

The genre is famous for a great number of complex words used in science mostly.

The passage "B" includes a lot of words like this. Such are "scumb-scumple"; "regression models"; "multi-variable".

5- L.

This genre is centered around the economic situation, hence it aims to alleviate the fears about it and teach the audience how to act about in the situation, provide facts.



The key audience consists of economists, students, ~~businessman~~ business people and other people related with finances.

This genre might be prone to ~~it~~ analysis, hence it uses a lot of ~~lexi~~ words that describe ~~so~~ economic effects and other economy terminology as well. Such words are GDP, ~~value~~ emission and so forth. Passage 4, for instance, talks about stock market.

9 - 6.

This genre aims to establish legal relations and ~~in~~ their.

The audience of this genre and text extract consists of lawyers, their clients and other legal representatives.

The expression is suitable to the genre due



to the usage of breach related laws
and general usage of legal language.

4 - A

This genre is set apart by a monologue
that still seems to aim to reach the audience's
emotions, unite the audience.

The audience in this genre and text
consists of all people who ^{read} see or hear it,
though mostly consisting dominated by those
keen on politics.

The 4th passage "A" has phrases
uniting people ("we must") and phrases
appealing to their emotions "future of
our children... generations to come
depends on us".

40 - F.

The manual's goal is to instruct someone



on how to do something.

This genre and text has a tendency of using easy, action-based words, and text possess them. (assemble). Also, there is a goal that one must reach, and that is, to assemble a chair. Every step is described so that everyone could do it.

The audience is the consumer who bought something, or someone wishing to do something. That the manual describes how to do.

3 - d.

This genre shares something, eternally a joke, or something funny.

This text is to reach an audience with a sense of humor.

The extract uses the word "merce" which can be interpreted as a spoken joke.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 7:

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that there would be no more accidents and ~~that would be~~ ^{absolute} safety for pedestrians ~~and~~ would be ensured if cars were banned, however ~~they~~ there are other factor causing ~~accident~~ accidents and dangers for pedestrians.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned there would be less accidents, and pedestrians and cyclists would be safer, as well.

Fallacy 2. sentence 5: Cars are not the only factor of air pollution, hence the car ban would not deal with all pollution. It isn't enough to eliminate it all completely.

Improved sentence: therefore, banning cars would reduce air pollution making cities cleaner.





Fallacy 3. Sentence 9: Banning cars wouldn't make an instant impact, as the other factors cannot be ignored, as well as the existing damage.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would contribute to transforming city centers into beautiful, enjoyable places for most people.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 11: No one can be sure that the ban is undeniably the best decision, as it could have negative ^{affects} ~~aspects~~ such as ~~low~~ ^{hardened} ~~mobility~~ ^{transportation} from place to place as well.

Improved: While some might oppose the ban, it has more pros than cons for the cities.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 4: Calling every person who drives in centers is inconsiderable and ignorant is too harsh and blunt ^{so} ~~as~~ readers might get



offended. Some of those people are unaware
of the damage they're causing.

Improved: People who drive in city centers might
be unaware of the damage they're causing,
hence appearing arrogant and caring only about
their comfort.

